

**ALERT** 

## COPY AND DISTRIBUTE TO PHARMACIES AND PROVIDERS

To:

Fax number:

From: Marion County Health and Human Services

Fax number: (503)-566-2920

Date: 10/15/2024

Regarding: Provider Alert-Pertussis Rising in

Oregon

Phone number for follow-up: 503-588-5621

Dear Healthcare Partners,

As of October 1st, 2024, 614 cases of pertussis statewide have been reported to the Oregon Health Authority, compared to 29 cases at this time in 2023. **Among them, only 265 (43%) are up to date with recommended pertussis vaccinations.** 

Infants have the highest risk of pertussis-related complications and death as well as the highest reported incidence rate. During 2003-2013, infants accounted for 12% of cases and 76% of pertussis hospitalizations. Oregon pertussis deaths have been limited to infants; five have occurred since 2003. Tdap is highly effective at preventing pertussis hospitalization in infants when pregnant persons choose to be vaccinated during their 27<sup>th</sup>-36<sup>th</sup> week of pregnancy. Among 59 infant cases reported in Oregon to date in 2024, only 6 pregnant persons had a documented dose of Tdap during the pregnancy.

Key recommendations to protect young infants:

- Tdap vaccination at 27-36 weeks of pregnancy for every pregnancy, regardless of immune status. Vaccination is safe during pregnancy and stimulates the development of parental antipertussis antibodies that pass through the placenta and protect young infants who are too young to receive the vaccine.
- **Prophylaxis.** If an infant or pregnant person live in the household with a pertussis case all household members should receive a course of antibiotics effective against **Bordatella pertussis**—typically, a 5-day course of azithromycin.

## Other Recommendations:

- Testing. Consider pertussis and test when appropriate. Diagnostics for pertussis are limited to
  culture and polymerase chain reaction (PCR). PCR can provide timely results with improved
  sensitivity over culture. Read more about clinical features:
  https://www.cdc.gov/pertussis/hcp/clinical-signs/index.html
- Routine vaccination against pertussis is recommended for infants, children, adolescents, and adults, who will have contact with the infant during every pregnancy. All children should be vaccinated against diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis at 2, 4, 6 and 15–18 months, and again at 4 years to kindergarten age. All people ages 10 and older should receive a single dose of Tdap and a booster every 10 years.



Attachment C	Health Alerts Worksheet
Subject:	Group 001 ICP
	Group 002 Hospitals
	Group 003 Family Practice
	Group 004 Internal Medicine
	Group 005 CD Counties/DHS
	Group 006 Pharmacies
	Group 007 Nursing Homes ALF RCF
	Group 008 Dermatology
	Group 009 School Nurse
	Group 010 School Administrator
	Group 011 Private School
	Group 012 Ambulance
	Group 013 Labs
	Group 014 Bio Emergency Contacts
	Group 015 OBGYN
	Group 016 Pediatrics
	Group 017 Correction Facilities
	Group 018 Medical Associations
	Group 019 Blood Collection Centers
	Group 020 Police
	Group 021 Transportation
	Group 022 Utility Workers
	Group 023 Telecommunications IT
	Group 024 Funeral Directors Embalmers
	Group 025 Alternative Dispensing Site Groups
	Group 026 Board of Commissioners City Mayors City Managers
	Group 027 EMS
	Group 028 Emergency Management
	Group 029 Food (Transportation)
	Group 030 Fuel (Transportation)
	Group 031 Daycares
	Group 032 Veterinarians
	Group 033 Specialists
	Group 034 Willamette Health Partners
	Group 066 Administration/Polk County